

TITLE IN
YOUR
BOOKS:

Why did Henry break from the Catholic Church?

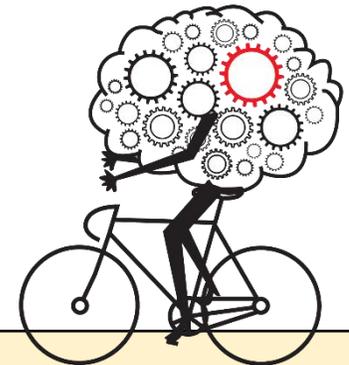
Definition

Characteristics/Things a Protestant does

Protestant

Examples of Protestants

Non-examples



Task: In the centre of this page you have a word.

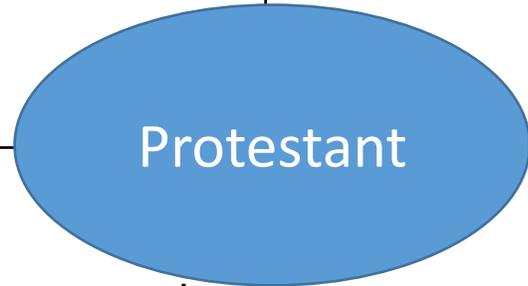
- 1) Try and define this word using what you have learned in class.
- 2) Tell me the characteristics/qualities of this word.
- 3) Can you name any famous examples of Protestants
- 4) Do you have any religious examples that are not Protestants?

Definition

relating to or belonging to any of the Protestant Churches- they did not support the Pope as the Head of the Church.

Characteristics/Things a Protestant does

Preferred and English Bible, got rid of indulgences, much plainer churches, made the king the Head of the Church



Examples of Protestants

Henry VIII led England to become Protestants – stayed Catholic himself
Martin Luther (monk)
Edward VI
Elizabeth I (middle way)

Non-examples

The Pope
Mary I



Fundamental British Values:

Mutual respect & tolerance (lack of)

26/02/2021

Today's Title:

Marriage or power: Why did Henry VIII break from Rome and dissolve the monasteries?

Previous lesson:

Catholics vs. Protestants:
Reformation

This lesson:

Henry VIII's Break from Rome

Next lesson:

Henry VIII's wives

How does faith shape our lives today?

Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this lesson you will:

- **Describe** the dissolution of the monasteries.
- **Explain** why Henry broke away from Rome.
- **Assess** the most important reason why Henry broke away from Rome.

Key Words:

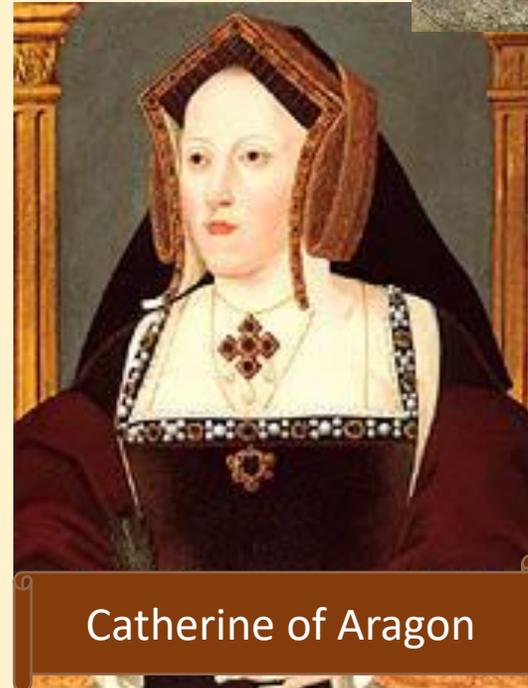
Monastery: a building or buildings occupied by a community of monks living under religious vows.

Dissolve: close down or dismiss.

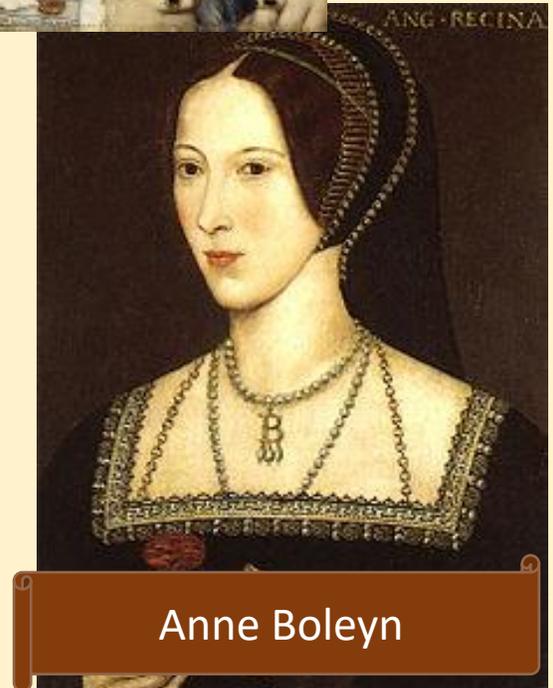
STARTER: What should Henry do?

“I have been married to **Catherine of Aragon** for 20 years. She has failed to give me a son and I need a strong **heir** to rule and keep the Tudor line in power.

Catherine is now too old to give me children. I have fallen in love with beautiful **Anne Boleyn** and I want to marry her instead! She can definitely give me a male heir.”



Catherine of Aragon



Anne Boleyn

Put:

A (Execute)

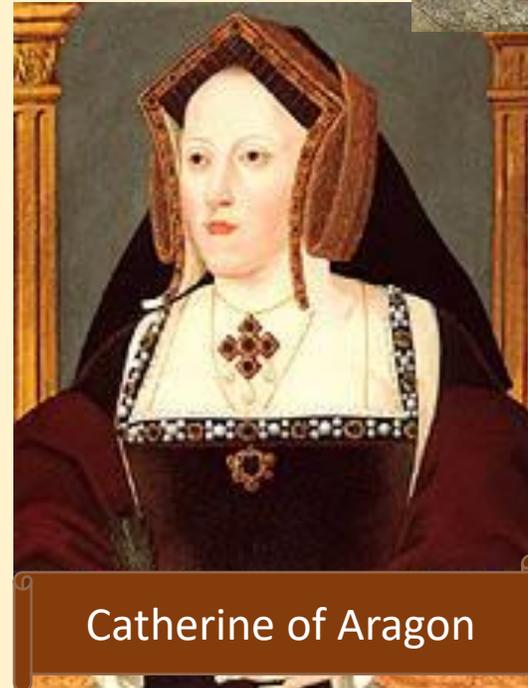
B (Divorce)

C (Wait)

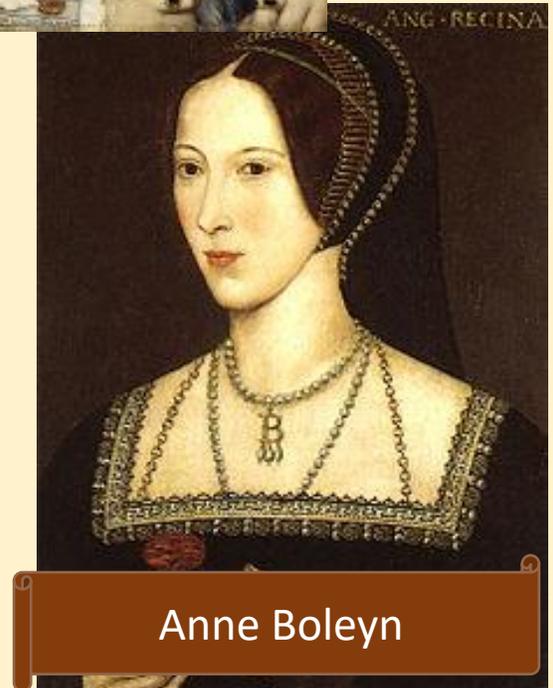
On your whiteboard and be prepared to explain your answer

TWO MINUTES

Challenge: What is one negative consequence with each of these options?



Catherine of Aragon



Anne Boleyn

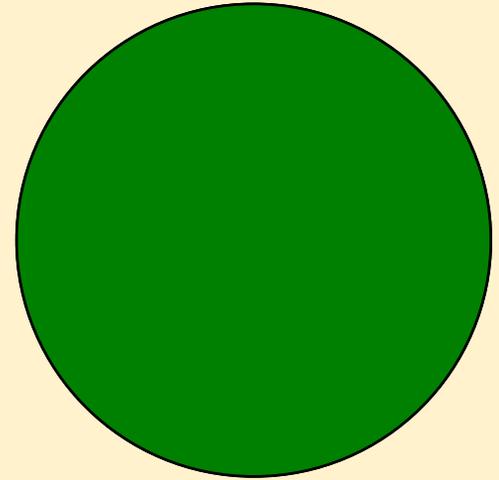
Henry chose **Option B**: He went to the Pope and asked him to let Henry divorce Catherine.

The Pope said no, divorce was **forbidden** in the Catholic Church!

It didn't matter, because Henry had a plan. He went home and set up his own church: **The Church of England**.

Was that the only reason...?

- On your worksheet there are boxes which show reasons why Henry might want to start his own church in England.
- Choose whether these reasons fit into **Money, Power, or Love**
- Write **L** for Love, **P** for Power and **M** for money



Stretch and Challenge:

1. Rank the reasons 1-9 in order of the most significant reason why Henry started his own church.
2. Write a sentence justifying your number 1 choice.

Anne Boleyn was a fiercely intelligent woman, she refused to become Henry's mistress, saying he had to **marry** her instead.

Henry made himself the **head** of the Church of England. This meant that he could control sermons in churches)

Everyone in England paid a tithe (10% of everything) to the church. If Henry controlled the church, he would get that money.

Henry fell out of love with 40 year old **Catherine of Aragon**. He no longer thought she was capable of bearing children.



Henry seemed to be completely in love with **Anne Boleyn**, who was lady-in-waiting (servant) to **Catherine of Aragon**

The Catholic Church was very wealthy, Henry closed down their monasteries and took their money (this was known as the Dissolution of the Monasteries). This made him very rich.

Henry had an illegitimate (from an affair) son called Henry FitzRoy who he could name his heir if he wanted to. Henry also had another affair with Mary Boleyn, Anne's sister

According to the Catholic Church, the **Pope** was above Henry VIII. Churches all over England taught that the greatest authority in the world is the Pope

Henry had **spent** all his Father's money on wars in France but had not been very successful. He needed more money to continue fighting.

The **Pope** denied Henry's request to let him get a divorce. He threatened to **excommunicate** (ban him from the church) Henry and strip him of his title of **Fidei Defensor**

L

Anne Boleyn was a fiercely intelligent woman, she refused to become Henry's mistress, saying he had to **marry** her instead.

P

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M

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L

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L

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M

The Catholic Church was very wealthy, Henry closed down their monasteries and took their money (this was known as the Dissolution of the Monasteries). This made him very rich.

L/P

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P

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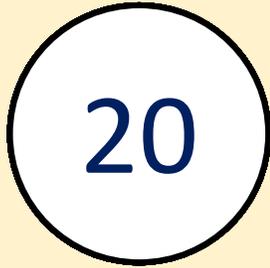
M

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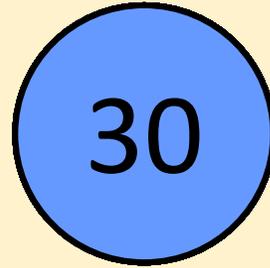
P

The **Pope** denied Henry's request to let him get a divorce. He threatened to **excommunicate** (ban him from the church) Henry and strip him of his title of **Fidei Defensor**

Think



Pair



Share



Which was **most significant** reason why Henry started his own church: **money, power or love?** Why?

Even Better Learning . . .

I can assess the most **significant** reason why Henry left the church. I am able to use my **precise knowledge** to explain my opinion.

Great Learning . . .

I can **explain** three reasons why **Henry VIII** left the **Catholic Church**

Good Learning . . .

I can **identify and describe** one reason why **Henry VIII** left the **Catholic Church**.



Explain **ONE** reason why Henry left the Catholic Church.

“The main reason Henry broke from the Catholic Church was because he wanted more money.”
How far do you agree?

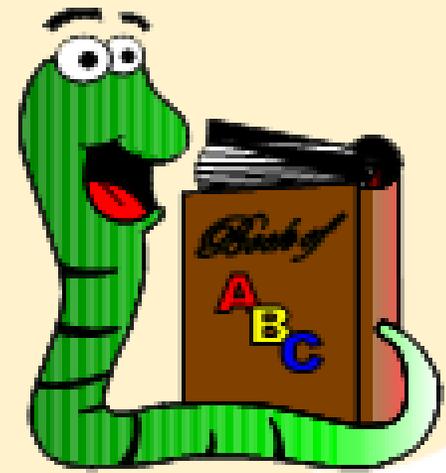
Step 1: Write a sentence starting with money.

Step 2: Write a sentence containing 5 words.

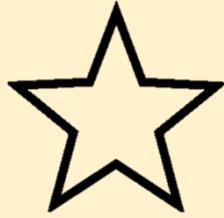
Step 3: Write a sentence including a word with 3 syllables e.g. Protestant.

Step 4: Write a sentence using the words love and power.

Step 5: Write a sentence with one word and an exclamation.



Self Assessment: Give yourself two stars and a wish



- I have structured my essay in organised paragraphs
- I have explained one reason Henry broke with the church
- I have used two examples of my own knowledge
- I have used words like **significant, consequence and cause**
- I have used connectives like **this shows that, therefore, this led to**
- I have used several examples of my own knowledge and explained them in my own words.

- I need to manage my **time** better in order to finish
- I need to use more **knowledge** and examples in my work
- I need to develop my paragraphs with **explanations**
- I need to use more **specialist** words
- I need to use **connectives** to improve my paragraphs

Green for Growth:
Answer these questions in **green pen**.

What was one thing you think you did **well** in this answer?

What was one thing you found **difficult** about this answer?

How do you think you could you do to **improve** this answer?

WORKSHEETS:

“The main reason Henry broke from the Catholic Church was because he wanted more money” How far do you agree?

Paragraph 1: MONEY

Write a paragraph explaining why money was a significant reason why Henry broke from the Catholic church.

Paragraph 2: ONE OTHER REASON

Choose another reason (either power or love) and explain why that also was a significant reason why Henry broke from the Catholic church.

Paragraph 3: CONCLUSION

Write a conclusion that says what, in your opinion, is the bigger reason: Money, or the other reason you wrote about in your second paragraph. Explain why the reason you chose is a **more** significant reason than the other one.

TIPS

Use a range of **second order concepts** to assess why Henry broke with the church. (e.g. This was a **significant** reason...

Consequently, Henry broke with the church...
This **caused** Henry to break with the church.)

Use two or three examples of knowledge in each paragraph.

IMPROVE YOUR WRITING:

This shows that...
Therefore...
So...
This meant...
As a result...
Even though...
If... Then...

KEY TERMS:

Dissolution of the
Monasteries
Excommunicated
Fidei Defensor
Illegitimate
Lady in Waiting